

**AMATA HOLDING PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES**

**REGISTRATION No. 100456125**

**CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

***FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025***

**KHIN SU HTAY & ASSOCIATES LIMITED**  
**CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS**

**AMATA HOLDING PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES**  
**REGISTRATION No. 100456125**

---

***CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS***  
***FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025***

## Contents

	<b>Page</b>
<b>Statement by Directors</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>Independent Auditor's Report</b>	<b>2-5</b>
<b>Consolidated Statement of Financial Position</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>Consolidated Statement of Profit or Loss and Other Comprehensive Income</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>Consolidated Statement of Changes in Equity</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements</b>	<b>10 – 34</b>

---

**STATEMENT BY DIRECTORS**  
**OF**  
**AMATA HOLDING PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025**


The Group's directors are responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements, comprising the consolidated statement of financial position as at 31 March 2025, the consolidated statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income, the consolidated statement of changes in equity and the statement of cash flows for the year then ended, and the notes to the financial statements, which include a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory notes, in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS) and the provisions of Myanmar Companies Law 2017 ("the Law") and for such internal controls as the directors determine are necessary to enable the preparation of the consolidated financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Under the Myanmar Companies Law 2017 ("the Law"), the directors are required to prepare the consolidated financial statements for each year that give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Group as at the end of the financial year and of the operating results of the Group for that year. It also requires the directors to ensure the Group keeps proper accounting records according to Section 258 of Myanmar Companies Law 2017 that disclose with reasonable accuracy of the consolidated financial position of the Group. The directors are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Group and to prevent and detect fraud and other irregularities.

The directors have made an assessment of the Group's ability to continue as a going concern and have no reason to believe the Group will not be a going concern for the next twelve months from the date of this Statement.

The Board of Directors has, on the date of this Statement, authorised these financial statements for issue.

On behalf of the Board of Directors,



U Win Aung  
Managing Director  
Amata Holding Public Company Limited

Daw Nay Myat Thu Aung  
Director  
Amata Holding Public Company Limited

Date: 27-06-2025



# **KHIN SU HTAY & ASSOCIATES LIMITED**

## **Certified Public Accountants**

(Company Registration Number: 100124548)

# C-1 / 005, Ground Floor, Hninnsi Street, Yuzana Highway Complex,  
Narnat Taw Road, Kamayut Township, Yangon, Myanmar

Email: [thantint@kshal.com](mailto:thantint@kshal.com)

Tel: (95-09) 422953862, 422953863

---

### **INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS**

#### **OF**

### **AMATA HOLDING PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES**

#### **FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025**

#### **Qualified Opinion**

We have audited the consolidated financial statements of **Amata Holding Public Company Limited** (“the Company”) and its **Subsidiaries** (“the Group”), which comprise the consolidated statement of financial position of the Group as at 31 March 2025, the consolidated statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income, the consolidated statement of changes in equity and the consolidated statement of cash flows of the Group for the year then ended and a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory notes.

In our opinion, except for the effects of adjustments if any, arising from the matters described in basis for qualified opinion, the consolidated financial statements of the Group are properly drawn up in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS) and the provisions of Myanmar Companies Law 2017 (“the Law”), so as to give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Group as at 31 March 2025 and of the results, changes in equity and cash flows of the Group for the year then ended.

#### **Basis for Qualified Opinion**

Based on our audit, we noted as follows;

Land lease agreement for “Amata Resort and Spa (Andaman)” was made between Taninthayi Region Government, Republic of the Union of Myanmar (Lessor) and Amata International Company Limited (Lessee) on 28 March 2016.

It has been vividly stated in the land use agreement of Amata Resort and Spa (Andaman), not to transfer or sub-lease the agreed right and obligation to other person or organization.

The management of the Group intention for the land is to be sub-leased to United International Group Limited from Amata International Company Limited. So, the Company is in process for applying the sub-leasing approval from Taninthayi Region Government, Republic of the Union of Myanmar.

The approval of sub-leasing from the Government Authority has not yet received at the time of this report.

As a result of above condition, we report as notes to the consolidated financial statements as follows;

#### **Notes no. 5: Property, Plant & Equipment**

Amata Resort and Spa (Andaman) hotel constructed on the land stated above, having carrying value MMK 3,898,569 (in thousands) was recorded under property, plant and equipment and depreciation of hotel increased by MMK 68,900 (in thousands) for this year. As a result of not providing the land lease agreement, control and right to use of hotel constructed on this land could not be verified.



# **KHIN SU HTAY & ASSOCIATES LIMITED**

## **Certified Public Accountants**

(Company Registration Number: 100124548)

# C-1 / 005, Ground Floor, Hninnsi Street, Yuzana Highway Complex,  
Narnat Taw Road, Kamayut Township, Yangon, Myanmar

Email: [thantint@kshal.com](mailto:thantint@kshal.com)

Tel: (95-09) 422953862, 422953863

---

### **Notes no. 7: Right-of-Use Assets**

As included of the right-of-use assets MMK 422,836 (in thousands) in the consolidated statement of financial position, depreciation increased by MMK 6,932 (in thousands) for this year. Land lease agreement for Amata Resort and Spa (Andaman) was not available to review the right to direct use of this land/approval for sub-leasing of land use, permission of construction, rights and obligation of the Company, lease period, annual rental fees, etc. during the course of audit.

### **Notes no. 22: Finance Lease Obligation**

As included of the finance lease obligation MMK 461,366 (in thousands) in the consolidated statement of financial position, interest expenses increased by MMK 59,980 (in thousands) for this year. Land lease agreement for Amata Resort and Spa (Andaman) was not available to review the right to direct use of this land/approval for sub-leasing of land use, permission of construction, rights and obligation of the Company, lease period, annual rental fees, etc. during the course of audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (ISAs). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are independent of the Group in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the consolidated financial statements in Myanmar, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

### **Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements**

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these consolidated financial statements in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS) and the provisions of Myanmar Companies Law 2017 ("the Law") and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of consolidated financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the consolidated financial statements, management is responsible for assessing the Group's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to liquidate the Group or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

Those charged with governance are responsible for overseeing the Group's financial reporting process.

---



# **KHIN SU HTAY & ASSOCIATES LIMITED**

## **Certified Public Accountants**

(Company Registration Number: 100124548)

# C-1 / 005, Ground Floor, Hninnsi Street, Yuzana Highway Complex,  
Narnat Taw Road, Kamayut Township, Yangon, Myanmar

Email: [thantint@kshal.com](mailto:thantint@kshal.com)

Tel: (95-09) 422953862, 422953863

---

### **Auditor's Responsibility for the Audit of the Consolidated Financial Statements**

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the consolidated financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these consolidated financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with ISAs, we exercise professional judgement and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the consolidated financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Group's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Group's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the consolidated financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Group to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the consolidated financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether consolidated financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.
- Obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence regarding the financial information of the entities or business activities within Group to express an opinion on the consolidated financial statements. We are responsible for the direction, supervision and performance of the Group audit. We remain solely responsible for our audit opinion.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control.



## **KHIN SU HTAY & ASSOCIATES LIMITED**

**Certified Public Accountants**  
(Company Registration Number: 100124548)

# C-1 / 005, Ground Floor, Hninnsi Street, Yuzana Highway Complex,  
Narnat Taw Road, Kamayut Township, Yangon, Myanmar

Email: [thantint@kshal.com](mailto:thantint@kshal.com)

Tel: (95-09) 422953862, 422953863

We also provide those charged with governance with a statement that we have complied with relevant ethical requirements regarding independence, and to communicate with them all relationships and other matters that may reasonably be thought to bear on our independence, and where applicable, related safeguards.

### **Report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements**

Further to our opinion, we report as follows:

- (a) The proper books of account have been kept by the Group in accordance with the provisions of the Section 258 of the Law.
- (b) In accordance with the provisions of Section 280 (b) (i) and (ii) of the Law:
  - we have obtained all the information and explanations we have required; and
  - the financial statements are drawn up in conformity with the provisions of the Law.



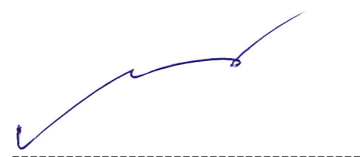
U Than Tint  
CPA (PAPP-103)  
**Managing Director**  
**Khin Su Htay & Associates Limited**  
**Certified Public Accountants**

Yangon,  
Date: 27 June 2025

**AMATA HOLDING PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES**  
**CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 31 MARCH 2025**

		31-Mar-25 MMK'000	31-Mar-24 MMK'000
<b>Assets</b>			
<b>Non-current assets</b>	<b>Notes</b>		
Property, plant and equipment	5	45,600,495	48,171,354
Intangible assets	6	12,091	18,562
Right-of-use assets	7	1,122,687	1,041,300
		<b>46,735,273</b>	<b>49,231,216</b>
<b>Current assets</b>			
Inventories	8	87,533	110,011
Accounts receivable	9	13,445	48,006
Deposit, prepayment and advance	10	46,761	33,567
Advance tax	11	6,706	15,558
Amount due from related parties	12	20,383	39,769
Cash and cash equivalents	13	24,364	31,494
		<b>199,192</b>	<b>278,405</b>
<b>Total assets</b>		<b>46,934,465</b>	<b>49,509,621</b>
<b>Equity and liabilities</b>			
Share capital	14	3,487,990	3,487,990
Retained earnings		1,126,926	7,833,230
Non controlling interest		713,709	804,746
		<b>5,328,625</b>	<b>12,125,966</b>
<b>Current liabilities</b>			
Accounts payable	15	11,893,654	9,145,107
Tax payable	16	16,157	111,902
Accrued expenses	17	971,208	883,630
Deposit received	18	544,561	572,105
Other liabilities	19	724,290	776,299
Amount due to related parties	20	3,751,238	2,279,971
Long-term borrowings	21	15,461,250	12,090,750
Finance lease obligation	22	38,797	1,364
		<b>33,401,155</b>	<b>25,861,128</b>
<b>Non - current liabilities</b>			
Long-term borrowings	21	7,008,750	10,379,250
Finance lease obligation	22	1,195,935	1,143,277
		<b>8,204,685</b>	<b>11,522,527</b>
<b>Total equity and liabilities</b>		<b>46,934,465</b>	<b>49,509,621</b>

**Authenticated by:**



U Win Aung  
Managing Director  
Amata Holding Public Company Limited

Date : 27-06-2025



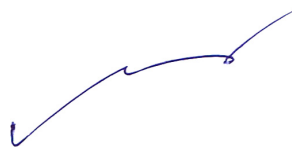

Daw Nay Myat Thu Aung  
Director  
Amata Holding Public Company Limited



**AMATA HOLDING PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES**  
**CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS AND OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025**

		31-Mar-25 MMK'000	31-Mar-24 MMK'000
	<b>Notes</b>		
Revenue	23	438,434	2,607,864
Cost of sales	24	(368,877)	(1,490,988)
<b>Gross profit</b>		<b>69,557</b>	<b>1,116,876</b>
Other Income	25	1,601	7,399
Sales and marketing	26	(39,211)	(103,799)
Administration and general	27	(941,815)	(1,101,588)
Property operating and maintenance	28	(193,785)	(356,379)
Utility cost	29	(156,705)	(322,139)
Property tax		(4,012)	(4,012)
Lease rental		(12,200)	(15,250)
Impairment loss	30	(1,338,923)	-
Write-off		(13)	(1,002)
Exchange rate differential	31	14,254	(53,739)
<b>EBITDA</b>		<b>(2,601,252)</b>	<b>(833,633)</b>
Depreciation and amortization	5, 6, 7	(1,260,452)	(1,404,832)
<b>EBIT</b>		<b>(3,861,704)</b>	<b>(2,238,465)</b>
Interest expense	32	(2,955,995)	(2,908,115)
<b>Loss before tax</b>		<b>(6,817,699)</b>	<b>(5,146,580)</b>
Income tax expenses		-	-
Commercial tax under provision		-	(52)
Gain on disposal		14,889	22,125
Capital gain tax		(3,000)	(1,427)
<b>Loss for the year</b>		<b>(6,805,810)</b>	<b>(5,125,934)</b>
<b>Other comprehensive income</b>		<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Total comprehensive income for the year</b>		<b>(6,805,810)</b>	<b>(5,125,934)</b>
<b>Profit Attributable to :</b>			
Equity holder of the Company		(6,714,773)	(4,967,620)
Non-controlling interest		(91,037)	(158,314)
		<b>(6,805,810)</b>	<b>(5,125,934)</b>
<b>Total Comprehensive Income Attributable to :</b>			
Equity holder of the Company		(6,714,773)	(4,967,620)
Non-controlling interest		(91,037)	(158,314)
		<b>(6,805,810)</b>	<b>(5,125,934)</b>
<b>Negative earning per share (loss per share)</b>			
<b>Basic (MMK)</b>		<b>(0.640)</b>	<b>(0.473)</b>

*Authenticated by:*



U Win Aung  
Managing Director  
Amata Holding Public Company Limited

Date : 27-06-2025





Daw Nay Myat Thu Aung  
Director  
Amata Holding Public Company Limited

*The annexed accounting policies and explanatory notes form an integral part of the financial statements*

**AMATA HOLDING PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES**  
**CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025**

	<b>SHARE CAPITAL</b>	<b>RETAINED EARNINGS</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>NCI</b>	<b>TOTAL EQUITY</b>
	<b>MMK'000</b>	<b>MMK'000</b>	<b>MMK'000</b>	<b>MMK'000</b>	<b>MMK'000</b>
<b>As at 01 April 2023</b>	3,487,990	13,116,912	16,604,902	964,490	17,569,392
Prior year adjustments	-	(315,944)	(315,944)	(1,430)	(317,374)
Loss for the year	-	(4,967,620)	(4,967,620)	(158,314)	(5,125,934)
Dividend Paid	-	(118)	(118)	-	(118)
<b>As at 31 March 2024</b>	<b>3,487,990</b>	<b>7,833,230</b>	<b>11,321,220</b>	<b>804,746</b>	<b>12,125,966</b>
<b>As at 01 April 2024</b>	3,487,990	7,833,230	11,321,220	804,746	12,125,966
Prior year adjustments	-	8,494	8,494	-	8,494
Loss for the year	-	(6,714,773)	(6,714,773)	(91,037)	(6,805,810)
Dividend Paid	-	(25)	(25)	-	(25)
<b>As at 31 March 2025</b>	<b>3,487,990</b>	<b>1,126,926</b>	<b>4,614,916</b>	<b>713,709</b>	<b>5,328,625</b>

*The annexed accounting policies and explanatory notes form an integral part of the financial statements*

# AMATA HOLDING PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

## CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

	31-Mar-25 MMK'000	31-Mar-24 MMK'000
<b>Cash flows from operating activities</b>		
Loss before taxation	(6,817,699)	(5,146,580)
Adjustments for:		
Depreciation and amortization	1,260,452	1,404,832
Adjustment of property, plant and equipment	-	2,381
Interest income	(276)	(1,099)
Interest expense	2,955,995	2,908,115
Impairment loss	1,338,923	-
Write-off	13	1,002
Provision for baddebt	(3,565)	(194)
<b>Operating cash flows before working capital changes</b>	<b>(1,266,157)</b>	<b>(831,543)</b>
<b>Changes in working capital:</b>		
Inventory	22,465	(2,927)
Trade and other receivables	23,201	63,671
Trade and other payables	(110,042)	97,626
Amount due to related parties	1,472,653	(499,301)
Cash generate from operations	<b>142,120</b>	<b>(1,172,474)</b>
Interest paid	(8,000)	(4,800)
<b>Net cash provided by/(used in) operating activities</b>	<b>A 134,120</b>	<b>(1,177,274)</b>
<b>Cash flows from investing activities</b>		
Purchase of property, plant and equipment	(21,135)	(276,164)
Purchase of intangible assets	-	(1,230)
Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment	60,000	26,800
Proceeds from disposal of one business unit	-	1,403,312
Interest received	276	1,099
<b>Net cash provided by investing activities</b>	<b>B 39,141</b>	<b>1,153,817</b>
<b>Cash flows from financing activities</b>		
Dividend paid	(25)	(118)
Repayment of short-term loan	(52,000)	(10,000)
Finance lease obligation	(128,366)	(102,031)
<b>Net cash used in financing activities</b>	<b>C (180,391)</b>	<b>(112,149)</b>
<b>Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents</b>	<b>A+B+C (7,130)</b>	<b>(135,606)</b>
<b>Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year</b>	<b>31,494</b>	<b>174,640</b>
<b>Cash from My Hpa-an Residence (refer to Note -4)</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>(7,540)</b>
<b>Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the year</b>	<b>24,364</b>	<b>31,494</b>

*The annexed accounting policies and explanatory notes form an integral part of the financial statements*

# AMATA HOLDING PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

REGISTRATION No. 100456125

## NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

---

*These notes form an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying consolidated financial statements.*

---

### 1. General Information

**Amata Holding Public Company Limited** is domiciled and incorporated in the Republic of the Union of Myanmar with its registered office at No.51, Shwe Hinthta Street, Room (11-11), Tower C1, Shwehintha Condo, 11 Quarter, Hlaing Township, Yangon, Myanmar under Company Registration No. 100456125 (former Registration No.1563/2017-2018) dated 27 June 2017.

The Company is listed in the Yangon Stock Exchange Joint Venture Company Limited on 03 June 2021.

The principal activities of the Company are Hospitality, Restaurants and Ballooning Services.

The Company acquired 99.99% share of United International Group Limited (UIG) and 51% share of Myanmar Ballooning Company Limited (MB) on 01 August 2018.

Incorporated in 1993, United International Group Limited mainly involves in resorts and restaurant management under UIG (Amata Brand) which operates value segments of the hospitality market through the following;

- (i) Amata Resort and Spa – Ngapali
- (ii) Amata Garden Resort - Inle
- (iii) Amata Garden Resort – Bagan
- (iv) My Bagan Residence by Amata
- (v) Amata Resort and Spa (Andaman)

Incorporated in 2013, Myanmar Ballooning Company Limited mainly operates in hot air ballooning and operates under Oriental Ballooning brand. Oriental Ballooning brand flights over the Bagan, the city of Mandalay, stunning Inle Lake and Ngapali Beach in Myanmar (Burma).

During this financial year, Myanmar Ballooning Company Limited did not operate in hot air ballooning.

### 2. Basis of Preparation of the Financial Statements

#### (a) Statement of Compliance

The consolidated financial statements are prepared in compliance with International Financial Reporting Standards (“IFRS”) and the provision of Myanmar Companies Law 2017 (“the Law”).

#### (b) Basis of Measurement

The consolidated financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis.

#### (c) Use of Estimates and Judgements

The preparation of the consolidated financial statements in conformity with IFRS requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of accounting policies and the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, income and expenses. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

Estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised in the period in which the estimate is revised and in any future periods affected.

**Impairment**

Management has to make certain assumptions and estimates that may substantially impact the presentation of the Group's financial position and / or results of operations. Such estimates, assumptions or the exercise of discretion mainly relate to the useful life of non-current assets, revenue, costs, future cash flows and the discounted cash flows used for impairment testing.

Essential estimates and assumptions that may affect reporting in property, plant and equipment, intangible assets and right-of-use assets of the financial statements are described in this Notes No. 5, 6 and 7.

Changes in assumptions or circumstances could require changes in the carrying amounts. This could lead to the recognition of additional impairment losses in the future.

**(d) Basis of Consolidation**

***(a) Subsidiaries***

Subsidiaries are entities (including special purpose entities) over which the Group has power to govern the financial and operating policies so as to obtain benefits from its activities, generally accompanied by a shareholding giving rise to a majority of the voting rights. Subsidiaries are consolidated from the date on which control is transferred to the Group. They are consolidated from the date on which control ceases.

In preparing the consolidated financial statements, transactions, balances and recognized gains on transactions between group entities are eliminated. Accounting policies of subsidiaries have been changed where necessary to ensure consistency with the policies adopted by the Group.

Non- controlling interests are that part of the net results of operations and of net assets of a subsidiary attributable to the interests which are not owned directly or indirectly by the equity holders of the Company. They are shown separately in the consolidated statement of comprehensive income, statement of changes in equity and statement of financial position. Total comprehensive income is attributed to the non-controlling interests based on their respective interests in a subsidiary, even if this results in the non-controlling interests having a deficit balance.

***(b) Associated companies***

Associated companies are entities over which the Group has significant influence, but not control, generally accompanied by a shareholding giving rise to voting rights of 20% and above but not exceeding 50 %. Investments in associated companies are accounted for in the consolidated financial statements using the equity method of accounting less impairment losses.

***(c) Equity method of accounting***

In applying the equity method of accounting, the Group's share of its associated companies' post-acquisition profits or losses are recognized in profit or loss and its share of post-acquisition other comprehensive income is recognized in other comprehensive income. These post- acquisition movements and distributions received from the associated companies are adjusted against the carrying amount of the investments. When the Group's share of losses in an associated company equals to or exceeds its interest in the associated company, including any other unsecured non-current receivables, the Group does not recognize further losses, unless it has obligations to make or has made payments on behalf of the associated company.

Unrealised gains on transactions between the Group and its associated companies are eliminated to the extent of the Group's interest in the associated companies. Unrealised losses are also eliminated unless the transactions provide evidence of impairment of the assets transferred. The accounting policies of associated companies have been changed where necessary to ensure consistency with the accounting policies adopted by the Group.

***(d) Investment in associate***

Investment in associated is initially recognized at the transaction price (including transaction costs) under the equity method of accounting and carrying amount is increased or decreased to recognize the investor's share of the profit or loss of the investee after the date of acquisition. The investor's share of the profit or loss of the investee is recognized in the investor's profit or loss. Distributions received from and investee reduces the carrying amount of the investment.

**3. Significant Accounting Policies**

The accounting policies set out below have been applied consistently to all periods presented in the consolidated financial statements.

**(a) Foreign Currency Translation**

The Company maintains its accounting records in Myanmar Kyats. The financial statements are presented in Myanmar Kyats (MMK), which is functional and presentation currency of the Company.

Transactions in foreign currencies other than MMK are translated to the functional currency at the monthly group exchange rate.

All monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies other than Myanmar Kyats outstanding at the reporting date are translated to the functional currency at the exchange rate of MMK 2,100.00 per US\$ 1.

Currency translation differences resulting from the settlement of such transactions and from the translation of monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies at the reporting date are recognised in the statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income.

**(b) Cash and Cash Equivalents**

Cash and cash equivalents in the statements of financial position comprise cash in hand and cash at bank balances.

**(c) Trade and Other Accounts Receivables**

Trade and other accounts receivables are stated at the invoice value less allowance for doubtful debt.

The allowance for doubtful accounts is established at 10% of trade and other accounts receivable balances that remain overdue for 365 days or more as of the reporting date.

**(d) Inventory**

Inventory is measured at the lower of cost and net realised value.

Cost is calculated using the first in first out principle, and comprises all costs of purchase, cost of conversion and other costs incurred in bringing the inventories to their present location and condition.

Net realised value is the estimated selling price in the ordinary course of business less the estimated costs to complete and to make the sale.

**(e) Property, Plant and Equipment*****Owned assets***

Property, plant and equipment are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation and impairment losses expect for building that are presented at revalued value.

Costs include expenditure that is directly attributable to the acquisition of the assets. The cost of self- constructed assets includes the cost of materials and direct labour, any other cost directly attributable to bringing the assets to a working condition for their intended use, the costs of dismantling and removing the items and restoring the site on which they are located, and capitalized borrowing costs, purchased software that is integral to the functionality of the related equipment is capitalized as part of that equipment.

When parts of an item of property, plant and equipment have different useful lives, they are accounted for us separate items (major components) of property, plant and equipment.

Gains and losses on disposal of an item of property, plant and equipment are determined by comparing the proceeds from disposal with the carrying amount of property, plant and equipment, and are recognized net in profit or loss.

***Revalued assets***

Revaluations are performed by independent professional valuers with sufficient regularity to ensure that the carrying amount of these assets does not differ materially from that which would be determined using fair values at the reporting date.

Any increase in value, on revaluation, is recognized in other comprehensive income and presented in the revaluation reserve in equity unless it offsets a previous decrease in value recognized in profit or loss in respect of the same asset. A decrease in value is recognized in profit or loss to the extent it exceeds an increase previously recognized in other comprehensive income for the same asset. Upon disposal of a revalued asset, any related revaluation surplus is transferred directly to retained earnings and is not taken into account in calculating the gain or loss on disposal.

***Subsequent costs***

The cost of replacing a part of an item of property, plant and equipment is recognized in the carrying amount of the item if it is probable that the future economic benefits embodied within the part will flow to the Company, and its cost can be measured reliably. The carrying amount of the replaced part is derecognized. The costs of the day –to-day servicing of property, plant and equipment are recognized in profit or loss as incurred.

***Depreciation***

Depreciation is calculated based on the depreciable amount, which is the cost of an asset, or other amount substituted for cost.

Depreciation is charged to profit of loss on a straight – line basis over the estimated useful lives of each component of an item of property, plant and equipment. The estimated useful lives are as follows:

	<b>Useful Lives</b>
-Building	60, 58, 56, 49,20 years
-Balloon (15 units)	7 years
-Plant and machinery	5 years
-Furniture and fixtures	5 years

**AMATA HOLDING PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES**

REGISTRATION No. 100456125

**NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025**

---

-Office equipment	3 years
-Vehicle	5 years
-Operating equipment	3 years

Depreciation method, useful lives and residual values are reviewed at each financial year- end and adjusted if appropriate. Useful life of building depends on the land lease agreement.

**(f) Intangible Assets**

Intangible assets are measured at cost less accumulated amortization and accumulated impairment losses. Intangible assets are amortized on a straight –line basis from the date the asset is available for use and over its estimated useful lives of 3 years.

**(g) Goodwill**

Goodwill is initially measured at cost (being the excess of the aggregate of the consideration transferred and the amount recognized for non-controlling interests and any previous interest held over the net identifiable assets acquired). If the fair value of the net assets acquired is in excess of the aggregate consideration transferred, the gain is recognized in profit or loss.

**(h) Leases**

An agreement whereby the lessor conveys to the lessee in return for a payment or series of payments the right to use an asset for an agreed period of time.

**Finance lease:** A lease that transfers substantially all the risks and rewards incidental to ownership of an asset. Title may or may not eventually be transferred.

**Operating lease:** A lease other than a finance lease.

**As a lessee**

Finance leases that transfer to the Group substantially all of the risks and benefits incidental to ownership of the leased item, are capitalized at the commencement of the lease at the fair value of the leased property or, if lower, at the present value of the minimum lease payments. Lease payments are apportioned between finance charges and reduction of the lease liability so as to achieve a constant rate of interest on the remaining balance of the liability. Finance charges are recognized in finance costs in profit or loss.

A leased asset is depreciated over the useful life of the asset. However, if there is no reasonable certainty that the Company will obtain ownership by the end of the lease term, the asset is depreciated over the shorter of the estimated useful life of the asset and the lease term.

Operating lease payments are recognized as an operating expense in profit or loss on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

**(i) Trade and Other Payables**

Trade and other accounts payable are stated at cost.

**(j) Share Capital****Ordinary shares**

Ordinary shares are classified as equity. Incremental costs directly attributable to the issue of ordinary shares and share options are recognized as a deduction from equity, net of any tax effects.



**(k) Revenue**

Revenue excludes commercial taxes and is arrived at after deduction of trade discounts.

***Revenue from hotel operations***

Hotel revenue from room, food and beverage and other services are recognised when the rooms are occupied, food and beverage are sold and the services are rendered.

***Revenue from Ballooning operations***

Rental and related services income are recognized in profit or loss as the services are provided.

**(l) Lease Payments**

Payments made under operating leases are recognized in profit or loss on a straight line basis over the term of the lease.

Contingent lease payments are accounted for by revising the minimum lease payments over the remaining term of the lease when the lease adjustment is confirmed.

***Determining whether an arrangement contains a lease***

At inception of an arrangement, the Group determines whether such arrangement is or contains a lease. A specific asset is the subject of a lease if fulfilment of the arrangement is dependent on the use of that specified asset. An arrangement conveys the right to use the asset if the arrangement conveys to the Group the right to control the use of the underlying asset.

At inception or upon reassessment of the arrangement, the Group separates payments and other consideration required by such an arrangement into those for the lease and those for other elements on the basis of their relative fair values. If the Group concludes for a finance lease that it is impracticable to separate the payments reliably, an asset and a liability are recognized at an amount equal to the fair value of the underlying asset. Subsequently the liability is reduced as payments are made and an imputed finance charge on the liability is recognized using the Company's incremental borrowing rate.

**(m) Income Tax**

Income tax expense for the year comprises current and deferred tax. Current and deferred taxes are recognized in the statement of income except to the extent that they relate to a business combination, or items recognized directly in equity.

Current tax is the expected tax payable or receivable on the taxable income or loss for the year, using tax rates enacted or substantively enacted at the reporting date, and any adjustment to tax payable in respect of previous years.

Deferred tax is recognized in respect of temporary differences between the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities for financial reporting purpose and the amounts used for taxation purposes. Deferred tax is not recognized for the following temporary differences: the initial recognition of goodwill and the initial recognition of assets or liabilities in a transaction that is not a business combination and that affects neither accounting nor taxable profit or loss.

Deferred tax is measured at the rates that are expected to be applied to the temporary differences when they reverse, using tax rates enacted or substantively enacted at the reporting date.

In determining the amount of current and deferred tax, the Group takes into account the impact of uncertain tax positions and whether additional taxes and interest may be due. The Group believes that its accruals for tax liabilities are adequate for all open tax years based on its assessment of many factors, including interpretations of tax law and prior experience. This assessment relies on estimates and assumptions and may involve a series of judgements about future events. New information may become available that causes the Group to change its judgement regarding the adequacy of existing tax liabilities; such changes to tax liabilities will impact tax expense in the period that such a determination is made.

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are offset if a legally enforceable right to offset current tax liabilities and assets, and they relate to income taxes levied by the same tax authority on the same taxable entity, or on different tax entities, but they intend to settle current tax liabilities and assets on a net basis on their tax assets and liabilities will be realized simultaneously.

A deferred tax asset is recognized to the extent that it is probable that future taxable profits will be available against which the temporary differences can be utilized. Deferred tax assets are reviewed at each reporting date and reduced to the extent that it is no longer probable that the related tax benefit will be realized.

**(n) Impairment of Financial Assets**

The Group assesses at each balance sheet date whether there is objective evidence that a financial asset or the Group of financial assets is impaired. A financial asset is impaired and impairment losses are incurred if, and only if, there is objective evidence of impairment as a result of one or more events that occurred after the initial recognition of the asset ("a loss event") and that loss event (or events) has an impact on the estimated future cash flows of the financial assets or the Group of financial assets that can be reliably estimated.

**(o) Related Parties**

For the purpose of these financial statements, parties are considered to be related to the Group if the Group has the ability, directly or indirectly to control or joint control the party or exercise significant influence over the party in making financial and operating decisions, or vice versa, or where the Group and the party are subject to common control or common significant influence. Related parties may be individuals or other entities.

Relationships with related parties were as follows:

<b>Name of individuals</b>	<b>Nature of relationship</b>
United International Group Limited	Subsidiary
Myanmar Ballooning Company Limited	Subsidiary
Amata International Company Limited	Related of Subsidiary
Awinka Holding Company Limited	Related of Subsidiary
U Win Aung	Managing Director

The pricing policies for particular types of transactions are explained future below:

<b>Transaction</b>	<b>Pricing policies</b>
Land lease	Contractually agreed prices

**AMATA HOLDING PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES****REGISTRATION No. 100456125****NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS****FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025**

Significant transactions for the year ended 31 March 2025 with related parties were as follows;

	<b>31-Mar-25</b>	<b>31-Mar-24</b>
	<b>MMK'000</b>	<b>MMK'000</b>
Amount due from related parties	20,383	39,769
Amount due to related parties	3,751,238	2,279,971

**Significant agreement with related party**

The Group entered into lease agreements with a related party to lease land for the following terms:

Land Lease – Amata Resort & Spa- Ngapali	15 years
Land Lease – Amata Garden Resort – Bagan	15 years
Land Lease – My Bagan Residence by Amata	15 years

**4. Divestment****Under United International Group Limited**

On 03 April 2023, the board of directors resolved that to dispose My Hpa-an Residence by Amata hotel. The sale My Hpa-an Residence by Amata hotel to Awinka Holding Company Limited was completed on 07 April 2023. The final sales price agreed was MMK 1,403,312 (in thousands) and there was no gain or loss arising on disposal as sale of business unit was made at carrying value at 07 April 2023.

At the date of disposal, the carrying value of assets and liabilities pertaining to divestment of My Hpa-an Residence by Amata hotel are given below:

	<b>MMK'000</b>
Total assets except cash and cash equivalents	1,623,800
Cash and cash equivalents	7,540
<b>Total assets</b>	<b>1,631,340</b>
<b>Total liabilities</b>	<b>228,028</b>
<b>Consideration Amount</b>	<b>1,403,312</b>

Total consideration amount for disposal of My Hpa-an Residence was received during the financial year ended 31 March 2024. The proceeds from the sale of My Hpa-an Residence by Amata hotel business unit are disclosed under the investing activities section of cash flows statement.

The Company disposed My Hpa-an Residence by Amata hotel at book value without making business valuation.

# AMATA HOLDING PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

REGISTRATION No. 100456125

## NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

### 5. Property, Plant and Equipment

Property, plant and equipment are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation. Details are shown as below:

												MMK'000
	Building	Office Equipment	Plant & Machinery	Furniture & Fixture	Data Processing Equipment	Motor Vehicles	Balloon (15 units)	Boat & Bicycle	Others	Operation Equipment	Construction in Progress	Total
<i>Costs</i>												
<b>At 01 Apr 2024</b>	54,312,113	318,534	1,316,812	2,025,606	380,179	662,662	2,329,570	238,299	129,388	1,165,465	93,480	62,972,108
Additions	-	1,195	15,828	-	-	-	-	-	-	595	6,657	24,275
Disposal	-	-	(45,109)	-	-	(56,888)	-	-	-	-	-	(101,997)
Transfer	18,188	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(18,188)	-
<b>At 31 Mar 2025</b>	<b>54,330,301</b>	<b>319,729</b>	<b>1,287,531</b>	<b>2,025,606</b>	<b>380,179</b>	<b>605,774</b>	<b>2,329,570</b>	<b>238,299</b>	<b>129,388</b>	<b>1,166,060</b>	<b>81,949</b>	<b>62,894,386</b>
<i>Accumulated Dep:</i>												
<b>At 01 Apr 2024</b>	6,859,409	306,987	1,144,476	1,980,743	332,696	643,860	2,111,162	213,478	117,516	1,090,427	-	14,800,754
Additions	972,447	9,883	42,874	18,572	31,697	6,389	94,524	24,481	3,684	27,171	-	1,231,722
Disposal	-	-	-	-	-	(56,886)	-	-	-	-	-	(56,886)
<b>At 31 Mar 2025</b>	<b>7,831,856</b>	<b>316,870</b>	<b>1,187,350</b>	<b>1,999,315</b>	<b>364,393</b>	<b>593,363</b>	<b>2,205,686</b>	<b>237,959</b>	<b>121,200</b>	<b>1,117,598</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>15,975,590</b>
<i>Accumulated Impairment:</i>												
<b>At 01 Apr 2024</b>												
Additions (refer to Note 30)	1,306,326	195	803	493	91	-	-	1	73	2,879	7,440	<b>1,318,301</b>
<b>At 31 Mar 2025</b>	<b>1,306,326</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>803</b>	<b>493</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>2,879</b>	<b>7,440</b>	<b>1,318,301</b>
<i>Net Book Value</i>												
<b>At 31 Mar 2025</b>	<b>45,192,119</b>	<b>2,664</b>	<b>99,378</b>	<b>25,798</b>	<b>15,695</b>	<b>12,411</b>	<b>123,884</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>8,115</b>	<b>45,583</b>	<b>74,509</b>	<b>45,600,495</b>
<b>At 01 Apr 2024</b>	<b>47,452,704</b>	<b>11,547</b>	<b>172,336</b>	<b>44,863</b>	<b>47,483</b>	<b>18,802</b>	<b>218,408</b>	<b>24,821</b>	<b>11,872</b>	<b>75,038</b>	<b>93,480</b>	<b>48,171,354</b>

**AMATA HOLDING PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES**

REGISTRATION No. 100456125

**NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS****FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025****Under United International Group Limited**

“Amata Resort and Spa (Andaman)” is situated on “Poni” island Myeik (Mergui) Archipelago area which is the 50 years (extendable 2 times for 10 years each) land lease agreement (dated 28 March 2016) between Taninthayi Region Government, Republic of the Union of Myanmar (Lessor) and Amata International Company Limited (Lessee).

It has been vividly stated in the land use agreement of Amata Resort and Spa (Andaman), not to transfer or sub-lease the agreed right and obligation to other person or organization.

Amata Resort and Spa (Andaman) hotel (operated in November 2021) is in operation and Building Cost for this hotel MMK 4,133,976 (in thousands) was recorded under property, plant and equipment without approval for sub-leasing of land use under the name of United International Group Limited and the approval of sub-leasing from the Government Authority has not yet received at the time of this report.

As a result of this, the depreciation of hotels increased by MMK 68,900 (in thousands) for this year. (Note 7 and 22)

**6. Intangible Assets**

Intangible assets are stated at cost less accumulated amortisation. Details are shown as below:

	<b>31-Mar-25</b>
	<b>MMK'000</b>
<i>Cost</i>	
At 01 April 2024	371,463
Addition	-
At 31 March 2025	<u><b>371,463</b></u>
<i>Accumulated Amortization</i>	
At 01 April 2024	352,901
Addition	6,470
At 31 March 2025	<u><b>359,371</b></u>
<i>Accumulated Impairment</i>	
At 01 April 2024	-
Addition	1
At 31 March 2025	<u><b>1</b></u>
<i>Net Book Value</i>	
At 31 March 2025	<u><b>12,091</b></u>
At 01 April 2024	<u><b>18,562</b></u>

**AMATA HOLDING PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES**

REGISTRATION No. 100456125

**NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025****7. Right-of-Use Assets**

Details are shown as below:

	<b>31-Mar-25</b>
	<b>MMK'000</b>
<i>Cost</i>	
At 01 April 2024	1,146,892
Addition	120,308
At 31 March 2025	<b>1,267,200</b>
<i>Accumulated Depreciation</i>	
At 01 April 2024	105,592
Addition	22,260
Adjustment	(3,960)
At 31 March 2025	<b>123,892</b>
<i>Accumulated Impairment</i>	
At 01 April 2024	-
Addition	20,621
At 31 March 2025	<b>20,621</b>
<i>Net Book Value</i>	
At 31 March 2025	<b>1,122,687</b>
At 01 April 2024	<b>1,041,300</b>

**Under United International Group Limited**

The useful life of right-of-use assets and building was not agreed with lease agreement. Details are shown as below:

	<b>Lease period as per agreement</b>	<b>Useful life</b>
Land Lease – Amata Resort & Spa- Ngapali	15 years	58 Years
Land Lease – Amata Garden Resort – Bagan	15 years	60 Years
Land Lease – My Bagan Residence by Amata	15 years	49 Years
Land Lease – Amata Garden Resort Inle Lake	50 years	56 Years
Land Lease – Amata Resort and Spa - Andaman	Not contracted	70 Years

“Amata Resort and Spa (Andaman)” is situated on “Poni” island Myeik (Mergui) Archipelago area which is the 50 years (extendable 2 times for 10 years each) land lease agreement (dated 28 March 2016) between Taninthayi Region Government, Republic of the Union of Myanmar (Lessor) and Amata International Company Limited (Lessee).

It has been vividly stated in the land use agreement of Amata Resort and Spa (Andaman), not to transfer or sub-lease the agreed right and obligation to other person or organization.

The Company’s management intention for the land is to be sub-leased to United International Group Limited from Amata International Company Limited. So, the Company is in process for applying the sub-leasing approval from Taninthayi Region Government, Republic of the Union of Myanmar. The approval of sub-leasing from the Government Authority has not yet received at the time of this report.

During the accounting period ended 31 March 2022, Amata Resort and Spa (Andaman) hotel is in operation, and right-of-use assets for this hotel MMK 464,427 (in thousands) was

**AMATA HOLDING PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES****REGISTRATION No. 100456125****NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS****FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025**

recorded under right-of-use assets. However, the Company has no land lease agreement with Amata International Company Limited for land lease to review approval for sub-leasing of land use, permission of construction, rights and obligation of the Company, lease period, annual rental fees, etc. during the course of audit.

As a result of this, the depreciation of hotel increased by 6,932 (in thousands) for this year. (Notes 5 and 22)

**8. Inventories**

Details are shown as below:

	<b>31-Mar-25</b>	<b>31-Mar-24</b>
	<b>MMK'000</b>	<b>MMK'000</b>
Food and beverage	9,050	17,388
Supplies	59,857	67,034
Diesel and gas	15,022	21,980
Souvenir stock	3,604	3,609
	<b>87,533</b>	<b>110,011</b>

**9. Accounts Receivable**

Details are shown as below:

	<b>31-Mar-25</b>	<b>31-Mar-24</b>
	<b>MMK'000</b>	<b>MMK'000</b>
Guest and city ledger	14,856	53,032
Other	50	-
Provision for bad debts	(1,461)	(5,026)
	<b>13,445</b>	<b>48,006</b>

**10. Deposit, Prepayment and Advance**

Details are shown as below:

	<b>31-Mar-25</b>	<b>31-Mar-24</b>
	<b>MMK'000</b>	<b>MMK'000</b>
Deposit	15,010	3,753
Prepayment – Insurance	26,058	26,515
– Others	5,693	3,299
	<b>46,761</b>	<b>33,567</b>

**11. Advance Tax**

It comprises the followings:

	<b>31-Mar-25</b>	<b>31-Mar-24</b>
	<b>MMK'000</b>	<b>MMK'000</b>
Corporate Income tax	1,066	1,066
Commercial tax (i)	5,640	14,492
	<b>6,706</b>	<b>15,558</b>

**AMATA HOLDING PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES**

REGISTRATION No. 100456125

**NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025****(i) Commercial Tax**

Details are shown as below:

	<b>31-Mar-25</b>	<b>31-Mar-24</b>
	<b>MMK'000</b>	<b>MMK'000</b>
Opening balance	14,492	24,493
Advance payment during the year	1,730	3,592
Commercial tax payable	(10,582)	(13,414)
Adjustment	-	(179)
<b>Closing balance as at</b>	<b>5,640</b>	<b>14,492</b>

**12. Amount Due from Related Parties**

Details are shown as below:

	<b>31-Mar-25</b>	<b>31-Mar-24</b>
	<b>MMK'000</b>	<b>MMK'000</b>
Awinka Holding Company Limited	20,383	39,769
	<b>20,383</b>	<b>39,769</b>

**13. Cash and Cash Equivalents**

Details are shown as below:

	<b>31-Mar-25</b>	<b>31-Mar-24</b>
	<b>MMK'000</b>	<b>MMK'000</b>
Cash in hand	19,107	20,493
Cash at bank	5,257	11,001
	<b>24,364</b>	<b>31,494</b>

**14. Share Capital**

Details are shown as below:

	<b>31-Mar-25</b>	<b>31-Mar-24</b>
	<b>MMK'000</b>	<b>MMK'000</b>
<i>Issued, Subscribed and Fully paid-up Capital</i>		
10,000,000 shares of Ks 100 each	1,000,000	1,000,000
497,598 shares of Ks 5,000 each	2,487,990	2,487,990
	<b>3,487,990</b>	<b>3,487,990</b>

**15. Accounts Payable**

Details are shown as below:

	<b>31-Mar-25</b>	<b>31-Mar-24</b>
	<b>MMK'000</b>	<b>MMK'000</b>
Trade payable	429,188	424,335
Other	63,301	116,917
Interest payable	11,401,165	8,603,855
	<b>11,893,654</b>	<b>9,145,107</b>

Out of total trade payable stated above, MMK 286,834 (in thousands) was long outstanding balances of United International Group Limited.



**AMATA HOLDING PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES**

REGISTRATION No. 100456125

**NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025****16. Tax Payable**

It comprises the followings:

	<b>31-Mar-25</b>	<b>31-Mar-24</b>
	<b>MMK'000</b>	<b>MMK'000</b>
Capital gain tax	3,000	1,427
Commercial tax	13,157	110,475
	<b>16,157</b>	<b>111,902</b>

**(i) Capital Gain Tax**

Details are shown as below:

	<b>31-Mar-25</b>	<b>31-Mar-24</b>
	<b>MMK'000</b>	<b>MMK'000</b>
Opening balance	1,427	896
Provision for the year	3,000	1,426
Penalty	143	-
Tax paid during the year	(1,570)	(895)
<b>Closing balance as at</b>	<b>3,000</b>	<b>1,427</b>

**(ii) Commercial Tax**

Details are shown as below:

	<b>31-Mar-25</b>	<b>31-Mar-24</b>
	<b>MMK'000</b>	<b>MMK'000</b>
Opening balance	110,475	105,740
Disposal of My Hpa-an Residence ( <i>refer to note 4</i> )	-	(202)
Provision for the year	13,157	78,975
Under provision	-	53
Penalty	6,839	15,707
Adjustment	-	(307)
Tax paid during the year	(106,732)	(76,077)
Advance commercial tax	(10,582)	(13,414)
<b>Closing balance as at</b>	<b>13,157</b>	<b>110,475</b>

**17. Accrued Expenses**

Details are shown as below:

	<b>31-Mar-25</b>	<b>31-Mar-24</b>
	<b>MMK'000</b>	<b>MMK'000</b>
Employee related expenses	13,823	13,516
Professional fee	264,469	252,087
CSR expenses	70,000	50,000
DCA flight movement charges	4,649	4,649
Royalty fees	364,142	364,142
NCDC	45,950	45,950
Others	208,175	153,286
	<b>971,208</b>	<b>883,630</b>

**AMATA HOLDING PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES****REGISTRATION No. 100456125****NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS****FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025****18. Deposit Received**

Details are shown as below:

	<b>31-Mar-25</b>	<b>31-Mar-24</b>
	<b>MMK'000</b>	<b>MMK'000</b>
Deposit received – Guest and agents (float)	532,823	542,871
– Others	11,738	29,234
	<b>544,561</b>	<b>572,105</b>

**19. Other Liabilities**

Details are shown as below:

	<b>31-Mar-25</b>	<b>31-Mar-24</b>
	<b>MMK'000</b>	<b>MMK'000</b>
Commission	3,116	3,116
Service money	303,174	303,183
Short-term loan	418,000	470,000
	<b>724,290</b>	<b>776,299</b>

***Short-term loan***

On 29 July 2020, its subsidiary – United International Group Limited (“UIG”) borrowed a Covid – 19 Loan from Government for principal amount of MMK 480,000 (in thousands) with interest rate 1% and is repayable on 28 July 2021. According to Notification no. 2/2021 of UMFCCI dated 11 September 2021, the Covid-19 Loan is repayable on 28 July 2022. However, it is repayable on 28 July 2023 according to Notification no. 3/2022 of UMFCCI dated 04 November 2022.

On 29 August 2023, UIG submitted the Covid-19 loan repayment schedule to Government Committee, however, the Committee has not yet approved this repayment schedule.

During the financial year ended 31 March 2025, UIG made loan repayments as follows:

	<b>MMK'000</b>
29 November 2024	10,000
26 February 2025	42,000
	<b>52,000</b>

**20. Amount Due to Related Parties**

Details are shown as below:

	<b>31-Mar-25</b>	<b>31-Mar-24</b>
	<b>MMK'000</b>	<b>MMK'000</b>
Amata International Co., Ltd.	103,920	86,253
U Win Aung	3,647,318	2,193,718
	<b>3,751,238</b>	<b>2,279,971</b>

**AMATA HOLDING PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES**

REGISTRATION No. 100456125

**NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025****21. Long-Term Borrowings**

Details are shown as below:

	31-Mar-25 MMK'000	31-Mar-24 MMK'000
<b><u>Long-term borrowings (USD 10.7 million)</u></b>		
Current portion	15,461,250	12,090,750
Non-current portion	7,008,750	10,379,250
	<b>22,470,000</b>	<b>22,470,000</b>

On 22 October 2016, its subsidiary – United International Group Limited (UIG) entered into a loan facilities agreement with International Finance Corporation (IFC) for principal amount of USD 10.7 million with interest rate (Variable Interest Rate – sum of the Relevant Spread and LIBOR). According to Waiver letter No.8 dated on 22 September 2023 Waiver letter No.9 dated 18 December 2023 respectively, instalment payments were rescheduled with agreement of International Finance Corporation (IFC).

According to Waiver letter No.9 dated 18 December 2023, the maturity date is 15 June 2024. However, UIG did not make repayment of IFC loan at the time of this report.

On 16 July 2024, UIG submitted a letter of request to International Finance Corporation to defer upcoming loan payment.

**22. Finance Lease Obligation**

Details are shown as below:

	31-Mar-25 MMK'000	31-Mar-24 MMK'000
Current liabilities	38,797	1,364
Non-current liabilities	1,195,935	1,143,277
	<b>1,234,732</b>	<b>1,144,641</b>

The future minimum lease payments are as follows;

	31-Mar-25 MMK'000	31-Mar-24 MMK'000
Within one year	193,866	148,230
Later than one year but within five years	629,251	592,921
Later than five years	7,778,836	7,659,938
	<b>8,601,953</b>	<b>8,401,089</b>

**Under United International Group Limited**

Lease period and interest rate for finance lease obligation are as follows;

Description	Lessor	Lease Period	Interest Rate
Amata Resort & Spa- Ngapali	U Win Aung Amata International Co., Ltd.	58 Years	13%
Amata Garden Resort – Bagan	U Win Aung	60 years	13%
My Bagan Residence by Amata	U Win Aung	49 years	13%
Amata Garden Resort Inle Lake	Ministry of Environmental Conservation and Forestry	50 years	13%
Amata Resort and Spa (Andaman)	U Win Aung (Amata International Co., Ltd.)	70 Years	13%
Apartment Lease	Daw Htay Htay Kyi	2 Years	13%

**AMATA HOLDING PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES****REGISTRATION No. 100456125****NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS****FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025**

- Lease period in the calculation statement of finance lease obligation was not agreed with lease agreement. Details are shown as below:

<b>Description</b>	<b>Lease Period as per agreement</b>	<b>Lease Period as per Calculation Statement</b>
Land Lease – Amata Resort & Spa- Ngapali	15 years	58 Years
Land Lease – Amata Garden Resort – Bagan	15 years	60 Years
Land Lease – My Bagan Residence by Amata	15 years	49 Years
Land Lease – Amata Garden Resort Inle Lake	50 years	56 Years
Land Lease - Amata Resort and Spa (Andaman)	Not contracted	70 Years

- “Amata Resort and Spa (Andaman)” is situated on “Poni” island Myeik (Mergui) Archipelago area which is the 50 years (extendable 2 times for 10 years each) land lease agreement (dated 28 March 2016) between Taninthayi Region Government, Republic of the Union of Myanmar (Lessor) and Amata International Company Limited (Lessee).

It has been vividly stated in the land use agreement of Amata Resort and Spa (Andaman), not to transfer or sub-lease the agreed right and obligation to other person or organization.

The Company’s management intention for the land is to be sub-leased to United International Group Limited from Amata International Company Limited. So, the Company is in process for applying the sub-leasing approval from Taninthayi Region Government, Republic of the Union of Myanmar.

During the accounting period ended 31 March 2022, Amata Resort and Spa (Andaman) hotel is in operation, and land lease for this hotel amount MMK 464,427 (in thousands) was recorded in finance lease obligation as initial lease liability. However, the Company has no land lease agreement with Amata International Company Limited for land lease to review approval for sub-leasing of land use, permission of construction, right and obligation of the Company, lease period, annual rental fees, etc. during the course of audit.

As a result of this, the interest expenses of hotel increased by MMK 59,980 (in thousands) for this year. (Notes 5 and 7)

- The amendment of land lease contract between Ministry of Environmental Conservation and Forestry and United International Group Limited was made on 21 November 2024. As per amendment of land lease contract, the annual lease fee for Amata Garden Resort (Inle Lake) was increased from MMK 3,845,600 to MMK 7,866,000. And the rental rate shall be reviewed and determined by mutual agreement for every subsequent 5 (five) years period and the next rent shall not be increased more than 10% of the preceding year.

**23. Revenue**

Details are shown as below:

	<b>31-Mar-25 MMK’000</b>	<b>31-Mar-24 MMK’000</b>
Room / ballooning	272,184	1,804,366
Food and beverage	138,155	671,637
Guest laundry and spa	2,612	25,202
Other operating	25,483	106,659
<b>Total</b>	<b>438,434</b>	<b>2,607,864</b>

**AMATA HOLDING PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES****REGISTRATION No. 100456125****NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS****FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025****24. Cost of sales**

Details are shown as below:

	<b>31-Mar-25</b>	<b>31-Mar-24</b>
	<b>MMK'000</b>	<b>MMK'000</b>
Room / ballooning (i)	213,034	917,588
Food and beverage (ii)	143,179	551,157
Guest laundry and spa (iii)	1,298	12,949
Other operating	11,366	9,294
<b>Total</b>	<b>368,877</b>	<b>1,490,988</b>

**(i) Room/Ballooning**

Details are shown as below:

	<b>31-Mar-25</b>	<b>31-Mar-24</b>
	<b>MMK'000</b>	<b>MMK'000</b>
<b><u>Payroll and related expenses</u></b>		
Salaries and wages	101,571	418,087
Employee benefits	26,182	47,575
	<b>127,753</b>	<b>465,662</b>
<b><u>Other expenses</u></b>		
Ballooning cost	-	134,786
Service money	8,377	50,456
Supplies	28,334	79,294
Maintenance general	122	26,243
Transportation	3,652	26,786
Printing and stationery	489	6,130
Motor vehicle expenses	7,904	24,743
License and tax	15,137	18,520
Miscellaneous	336	1,046
Pest control	5,420	12,120
Present & Donation	80	1,688
Flowers and decoration	733	1,744
Data processing expenses	535	2,475
Laundry	3,040	15,817
Commission	3,520	24,265
Postage, telephone, e-mail	5,332	13,409
Operation utensils	460	1,135
Others	1,810	11,269
	<b>85,281</b>	<b>451,926</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>213,034</b>	<b>917,588</b>

**AMATA HOLDING PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES****REGISTRATION No. 100456125****NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS****FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025****(ii) Food and beverage**

Details are shown as below:

	<b>31-Mar-25</b>	<b>31-Mar-24</b>
	<b>MMK'000</b>	<b>MMK'000</b>
<b><u>Payroll and related expenses</u></b>		
Salaries and wages	33,610	99,198
Employee benefits	7,157	24,157
	<b>40,767</b>	<b>123,355</b>
<b><u>Other expenses</u></b>		
Food and beverage	71,964	328,025
Service money	4,629	22,188
Supplies	4,514	14,056
Transportation	2,050	20,869
Printing and stationery	423	2,627
License and tax	1,745	3,360
Miscellaneous	38	177
Flowers and decoration	218	1,255
Data processing expenses	-	510
Laundry	167	1,212
Postage, telephone, e-mail	135	1,075
Operation utensils	555	5,943
Kitchen utensils	6,456	17,932
Spoilage and loss	7,840	3,131
Others	1,678	5,442
	<b>102,412</b>	<b>427,802</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>143,179</b>	<b>551,157</b>

**(iii) Guest laundry and spa**

Details are shown as below:

	<b>31-Mar-25</b>	<b>31-Mar-24</b>
	<b>MMK'000</b>	<b>MMK'000</b>
<b><u>Payroll and related expenses</u></b>		
Salaries and wages	-	-
Employee benefits	694	7,291
	<b>694</b>	<b>7,291</b>
<b><u>Other expenses</u></b>		
Guest laundry	-	-
SPA and souvenir cost	604	5,658
	<b>604</b>	<b>5,658</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,298</b>	<b>12,949</b>

**AMATA HOLDING PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES****REGISTRATION No. 100456125****NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025****25. Other Income**

Details are shown as below:

	<b>31-Mar-25</b>	<b>31-Mar-24</b>
	<b>MMK'000</b>	<b>MMK'000</b>
Interest income	276	1,098
Other income	1,325	6,301
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,601</b>	<b>7,399</b>

**26. Sales and Marketing**

Details are shown as below:

	<b>31-Mar-25</b>	<b>31-Mar-24</b>
	<b>MMK'000</b>	<b>MMK'000</b>
<b><u>Payroll and related expenses</u></b>		
Salaries and wages	35,590	84,789
Employee benefits	299	1,632
	<b>35,889</b>	<b>86,421</b>
<b><u>Other expenses</u></b>		
Printing and stationery	51	148
Data Processing expenses	120	819
Postage, telephone, e-mail	230	500
Marketing promotion	-	5,510
Advertising	2,149	7,301
Transportation	263	1,881
Miscellaneous	156	322
Others	353	897
	<b>3,322</b>	<b>17,378</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>39,211</b>	<b>103,799</b>

**27. Administration and General**

Details are shown as below:

	<b>31-Mar-25</b>	<b>31-Mar-24</b>
	<b>MMK'000</b>	<b>MMK'000</b>
<b><u>Payroll and related expenses</u></b>		
Salaries and wages	142,414	224,518
Employee benefits	37,809	44,447
	<b>180,223</b>	<b>268,965</b>
<b><u>Other expenses</u></b>		
DCA Flight Movement Charges	-	989
NYDC 5% Tax	-	18,750
Data processing expenses	3,146	5845
Printing and stationery	2,756	3,658
Postage, telephone, e-mail	4,365	2,886
Transportation	24,868	34,082
Motor vehicle expenses	5,008	11,251
Professional fee	67,247	70,682
Provision for bad debt	(3,566)	(182)
Licenses and tax	44,235	40,850
Insurance	61,983	62,263

# AMATA HOLDING PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

REGISTRATION No. 100456125

## NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

Present and donation	1,069	2,084
Yangon expenses allocation	507,803	491,384
AGM expenses	5,017	4,728
Service money	4,463	36,343
Maintenance general	-	12
CSR expenses	20,000	20,000
Cleaning and garbage expenses	350	3,944
Miscellaneous	9,677	22,168
Others	3,171	886
	<b>761,592</b>	<b>832,623</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>941,815</b>	<b>1,101,588</b>

### 28. Property Operating and Maintenance

Details are shown as below:

	31-Mar-25 MMK'000	31-Mar-24 MMK'000
<b><u>Payroll and related expenses</u></b>		
Salaries and wages	42,786	73,186
Employee benefits	8,387	14,967
	<b>51,173</b>	<b>88,153</b>
<b><u>Other expenses</u></b>		
Engineering supplies	1,521	3,544
Printing and stationery	184	56
Postage, telephone, e-mail	198	482
Transportation	8,439	12,196
Maintenance general	78,430	150,130
Painting and renovation	26,641	35,990
Land scarping	7,226	22,457
Swimming pool	11,690	14,902
Plumbing and heating	487	1,471
Sewage and rubbish removal	661	4,610
Service money	2,588	10,396
Miscellaneous	365	3,857
Others	4,182	8,135
	<b>142,612</b>	<b>268,226</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>193,785</b>	<b>356,379</b>

### 29. Utility Cost

Details are shown as below:

	31-Mar-25 MMK'000	31-Mar-24 MMK'000
Water	6,060	7,774
Diesel, petrol	103,148	199,341
Electricity	47,497	115,024
	<b>156,705</b>	<b>322,139</b>



**AMATA HOLDING PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES****REGISTRATION No. 100456125****NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS****FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025****30. Impairment Loss**

Its subsidiary – United International Group Limited, the impairment loss of “Amata Resort and Spa – Ngapali” was caused by the residual effects of the Covid-19 pandemic and the recent changes in the Rakhine State.

Amata Resort and Spa – Ngapali, operated by United International Group Limited, conducted an unscheduled impairment test in September 2024, resulting in the recognition of in following impairments:

	<b>MMK'000</b>
Property, Plant and Equipment	1,318,301
Intangible Assets	1
Right-of-use Assets	20,621
	<b><u>1,338,923</u></b>

Since the fair value of non-current assets cannot be assessed due to current situation in Rakhine State, the recoverable value of cash generating unit ‘Amata Resort and Spa – Ngapali’ was determined by value in use measured by discounted estimated future net cash flows generated by that resort.

The following table sets out the key assumptions used by the management:

	<b>FY 24-25</b>	<b>FY 25-26</b>	<b>FY 26-27</b>	<b>FY 27-28</b>	<b>FY 28-29</b>
Room occupancy rate	-	-	42%	42%	42%
Revenue growth rate (% annual growth rate)	-	-	-	8%	8%
Room price growth rate (% annual growth rate)	-	13%	13%	13%	13%
Estimated gross margin	-	-	81%	81%	81%
Administration and General expenses (MMK million)	130	147	221	254	293
Property operating and maintenance expenses (MMK million)	32	30	209	241	280
Sales and marketing expenses (MMK million)	23	26	37	42	48
Renovation costs to bring the CGU into a operating stage (MMK million)	-	141	-	-	-
Utility costs (MMK million)	0.45	0.51	263.85	321.95	392.85

Estimated general inflation rate	13%
Pre-tax discount rate	15%
Long term growth rate after FY 28-29	10%

Management has determined the values assigned to each of the above key assumptions as follow:

<b>Assumption</b>	<b>Approach used to determine values</b>
Room occupancy rate	Based on past performance, a peak occupancy rates in last 3 financial year were more than 50%. Management estimated that “Amata Resort and Spa – Ngapali” will not reopen until FY 25-26 due to recent changes. Resuming operations, the resort anticipates a

# AMATA HOLDING PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

REGISTRATION No. 100456125

## NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

	42% occupancy rate based on management's expectations on market development.
Sales volume growth rate	Average annual growth rate over the five-year forecast period; based on past performance and management's expectations of market development.
Room price growth rate	The management anticipated a rise in room prices that would correspond with general inflation.
Estimated gross margin	Based on past performance and management's expectations for the future.
Variable – operating costs	Variable operating costs of the CGU comprises variable administrative and general expenses, and variable sales and marketing costs, varies with sales volumes. Management forecasts these costs based on the current structure of the business, adjusting for inflationary increases but not reflecting any future restructurings or cost-saving measures. The amounts disclosed above are the average operating costs for the five-year forecast period.
Fixed – operating costs	Fixed costs of the CGU, comprising administration and general expenses and sales and marketing cost, do not vary significantly with sales volumes. Management forecasts these costs based on the current structure of the business, adjusting for inflationary increases but not reflecting any future restructurings or cost-saving measures. The amounts disclosed above are the average operating costs for the five-year forecast period.
Renovation costs to bring the CGU into an operating stage	Before the hotel reopens, the management anticipates extensive renovations in end of FY 25-26. This is based on the historical experience of management, and the planned refurbishment expenditure. No incremental revenue or cost savings are assumed in the value-in-use model as a result of this expenditure.
Maintenance cost (MMK million)	Expected cash costs in the CGUs. This is based on the historical experience of management, and the planned refurbishment expenditure. No incremental revenue or cost savings are assumed in the value-in-use model as a result of this expenditure.
General inflation rate	According to the Asia Development Bank (ADB), Myanmar's inflation rate is projected to be 20.7% in 2024 and 15% in 2025. Based on these forecasts, management expects a 13% inflation rate for the five-year forecast period.
Pre-tax discount rate	Management sets the 15% Co's discount rate, which is the Central Bank of Myanmar's declared bank lending rate.
Long term growth rate	10% growth is anticipated by management to occur beyond the projected period.

### 31. Exchange Rate Differential

Details are shown as below:

	31-Mar-25 MMK'000	31-Mar-24 MMK'000
Exchange rate differential –realized	(11,512)	36,480
Exchange rate differential – unrealized	(2,742)	17,259
<b>Total</b>	<b>(14,254)</b>	<b>53,739</b>

**32. Interest Expenses**

Details are shown as below:

	31-Mar-25	31-Mar-24
	MMK'000	MMK'000
Short term loan interest	4,800	4,800
IFC loan interest	2,800,510	2,754,725
Finance Lease Interest	150,685	148,590
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,955,995</b>	<b>2,908,115</b>

The interest expenses relating to finance lease obligation of Amata Resort and Spa (Andaman) hotel MMK 59,980 (in thousands) for this year was included in the finance lease interest.

**33. Impairment – Non-financial Assets**

The carrying amounts of the Group's non-financial assets should be reviewed at each reporting date to determine whether there is any indication of impairment. If any such indication exists, then the assets' recoverable amounts are estimated. An impairment loss is recognised if the carrying amount of an asset or its related cash-generating unit (CGU) exceeds its estimated recoverable amount.

On 30 September 2024, the Group reviewed all hotels for impairments, Amata Garden Resort-Bagan, My Bagan Residence by Amata, Amata Garden Resort-Inle and Amata Resort and SPA (Andaman) have not experienced any impairment.

**34. Financial Risk Management**

The Group's financial risk management policy seeks to ensure that adequate financial resources are available for the development of the Group's business whilst managing its risks. The main areas of financial risks faced by the Group and the policy in respect of the major areas of treasury activity are set out as follow:

***Foreign exchange risk***

The Group may have foreign exchange loss for the translation of foreign exchange transactions, assets or liabilities which are denominated in foreign currencies.

***Interest rate risk***

The Group entered into a loan facilities agreement with International Finance Corporation (IFC) with variable interest rate – sum of the relevant spread and SOFR.

The Group may face the risk of paying higher interest rates in the future, depending on how the market conditions change. Interest rate risk can affect the Company's cash flow, profitability and finance planning. To coverage for that risk, the management reviews every six months.

***Liquidity and cash flow risks***

The Group monitors and maintains a level of bank balances deemed adequate by the directors to finance the operation and mitigate the effects of fluctuation in cash flow.

***Operational risk***

Operational risk, which is inherent in all business activities, is the potential for financial loss, and business instability arising from failures in internal controls, operational process or the systems that support them.

The goal of operational risk management is to balance cost and risk within the constraints of the risk appetite of the Group and to be consistent with the prudent management required of an organization.

It is recognized that such risks can never be entirely eliminated and that the cost of controls in minimizing these risks may outweigh the potential benefits. Accordingly, the Group continues to invest in risk management and mitigation such as business continuity management and incident management. In reinforcement of the implementation of the Company's risk strategy, independent checks on risk issues are undertaken by the internal audit function.

***Legal risk***

Legal risk is the risk that the business activities of the Group have with unintended or unexpected legal consequences. It includes risk arising from:

- Inadequate documentation, legal or regulatory incapacity, insufficient authority of a counterparty and uncertainty about the validity or enforceability of a contract in counterparty insolvency;
- Actual or potential violations of law or regulation which may attract a civil or criminal fine or penalty;
- Failure to protect the Company's property; and
- The possibility of civil claims (including acts or other events, which may lead to litigation or other disputes).

The Company identifies and manages legal risk through effective use of its internal and external legal advisers.

***Tax risk***

Tax risk is the risk of loss or increased charges associated with changes in, or errors in the interpretation of, taxation rates or law.

**35. Comparative Information**

Figures of the year ended 31 March 2024 were shown in the financial statements to facilitate comparison.

**36. Authorisation of Financial Statements**

The consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 March 2025 were authorized by the Board of Directors for issue.